

# How do I finance my studies as an international student?

Speaker: Sibylle Hammer-Huba, Larissa Müller

#### **Studierendenwerk - Tasks**





#### University:

→ Research and teaching



Studierendenwerk München Oberbayern:

→ Services for students



Studierendenwerk Fee:

→ 85 € (Wintersemester)

#### **Serviced universities**

































#### Studierendenwerk - Services



- Student Accommodation
- Mensa, Cafeteria
- Student Finances
- Studying with a Child
- Culture, Social Activities
- Advice and Counselling

# **Advice & Counselling**





 $\hbox{@ SiT / Studierendenwerk } \hbox{ M\"{u}nchen Oberbayern}$ 

# **Advice & Counselling**



**General Advice and** and Social Counselling

as well as

**Advice for Students** with a Disability and / or Chronic Diseases

Scholarship Counselling

General BAföG-Advice

Student Loan Advice

**Advice for Students Expecting or** With a Child

**Legal Advice** 

**Psychotherapeutic** and Psychosocial Counselling

**Study Coaching** 

Courses offered by the Advisory Network

as well as

Talks and Information Events



# How do I finance my studies?





Public or private health insurance?
How do german students finance their studies?
What is the minimum wage in Germany?
What about taxes for students working in Germany?
Who can help me with my questions?
Do I need - a civil or private liability insurance?
What do I have to consider as an international student?
How can I find student jobs?
What about BAföG?
What about scholarships?

# **Study in Munich**





Munich is a wonderful city to live in and spend your study time in.



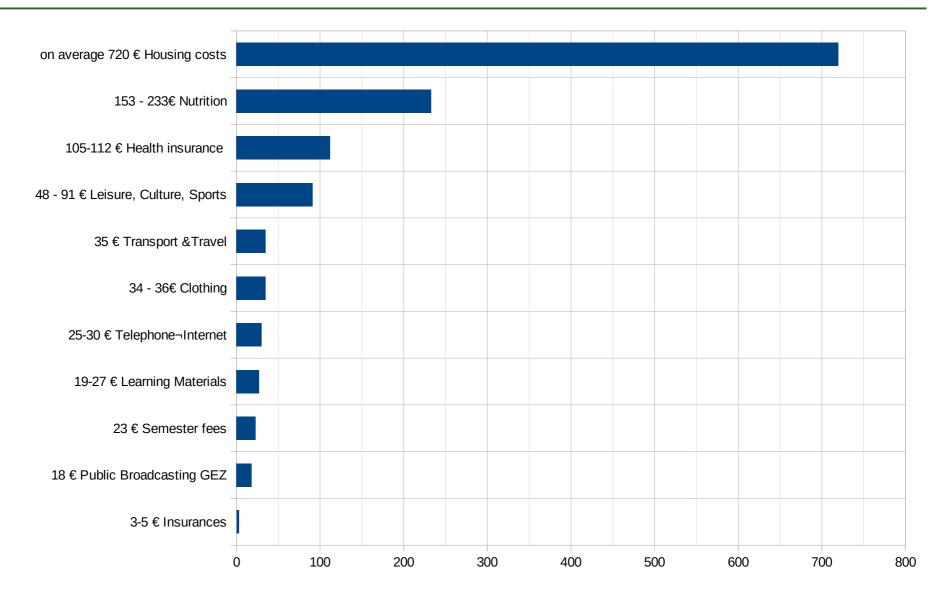
Munich is also the city in Germany with the highest cost of living for students.



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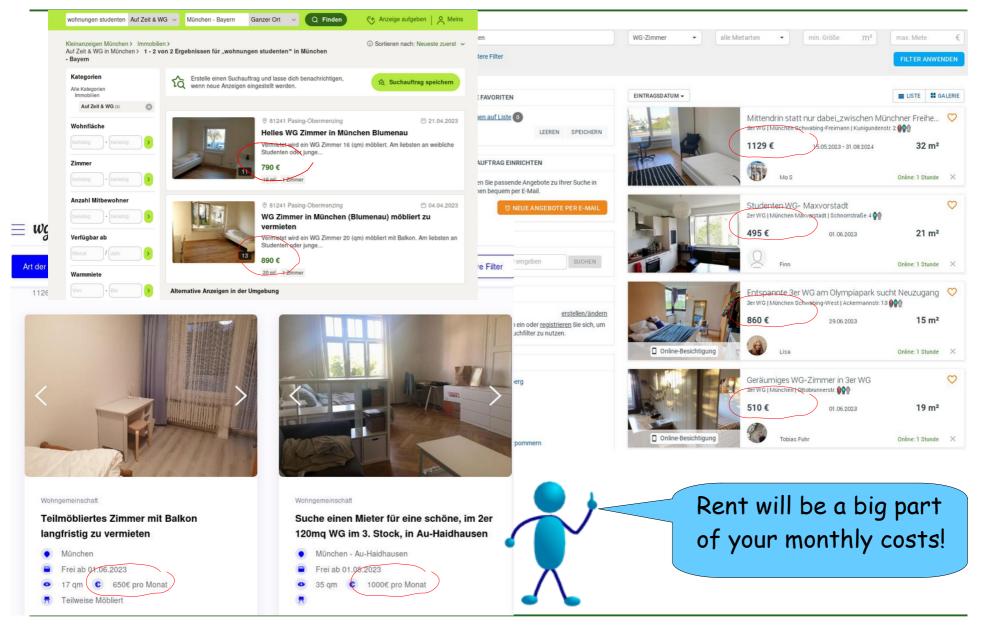
#### **Estimated monthly expenses**





# **Estimated monthly expenses**





#### How can I find an affordable place to live?



#### Please register:

#### **TUM Infosession "Searching for accomodation"**

on friday, September, 8th 2023

1:00 – 2:25 p.m. with Ms. Özdemir



TUM students tell about their housing search!



Registration: https://events.cst.ze.tum.de/first-steps/

#### How do German students finance their studies?



- Parents have to pay for student education
- On average, students receive roughly half their money from their parents
- Around 75% of German students work alongside their studies
- A quarter of their budget student earn themselves
- About 3% of German students receive a scholarship
- An estimated 25% gets BAföG



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Quelle: www.internationale-studierende.de

#### **Public or Private Health Insurance**



- Two types of health insurance: public and private insurance
- Proof of insurance must be attached to your university application
- With a private health insurance, you can no longer switch to public insurance during your studies!



Check if your private health insurance includes the sufficient coverage in Germany!

#### **Civil or Private Liability Insurance**



- A civil or private liability insurance is an optional insurance
- Available for around € 45 a year
- Not required to have it, but recommended!
- Insurance covers cost of all damages you cause by accident



This can protect you from high costs in the event of a claim!

# What is Public broadcasting service?



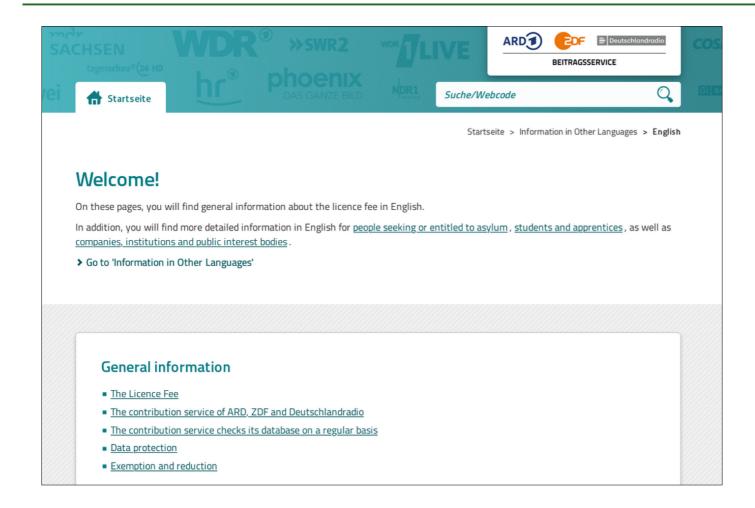
- Its regulated by law, every household: 18,36 € per month
- You are committed to register regardless of the accommodation type you live in
- "One dwelling one fee" If several persons live together: only one person pays the fee



To avoid reminder fees and repayment obligations, don't forget to register yourself for the broadcasting fee!

#### What is Public broadcasting service?







https://www.rundfunkbeitrag.de/welcome/englisch/index\_ger.html

# Important facts about student jobbing





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#### **Minimum wage in Germany**



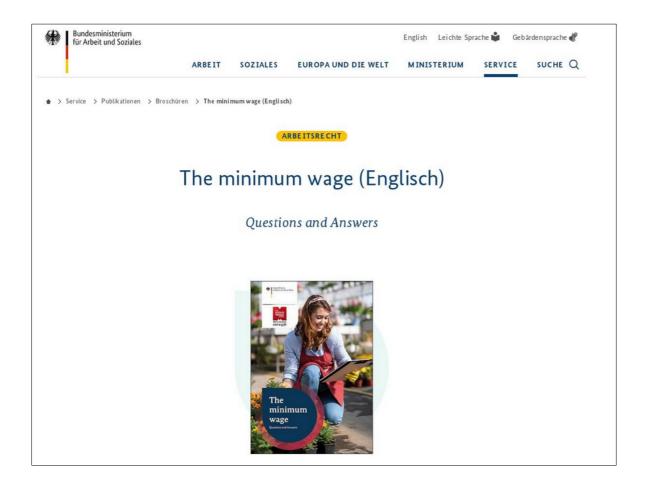
- The legally defined minimum wage is 12.00 € / hour
- Does not apply to compulsory internships and internships lasting no longer than three months



Students are entitled to receive the legal defined minimum wage!

#### **Minimum wage in Germany**







https://www.bmas.de/DE/Service/Publikationen/Broschueren/a640e-mindestlohn-flyer-2023-englisch.html

#### Facts about employment law for students



- Employment/Labour law regulations also applies to students
- For advice about labour law or your working contract ask at our legal advice service for students



For legal advice get in contact by phone!

#### **Contact Person:**

Mr. Gerald Lauber
Legal Advisory Service
Phone: +49 151 25734975



# **Taxes for working students**



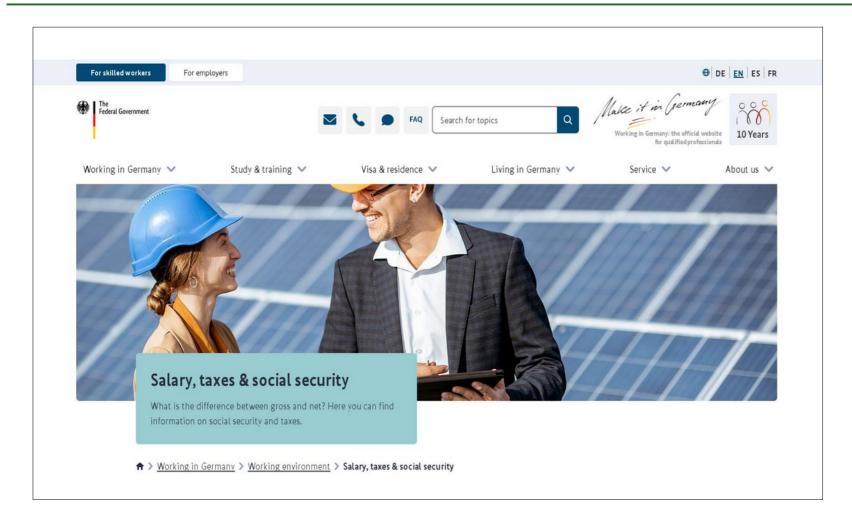
- Students can hold a Mini-Job and earn up to 520 € per month without having to pay taxes
- If you regularly earn more than 520 €, you will need a tax number, and a certain amount will be taken from your wages every month



Only certified tax advisors are allowed to advise on tax law!

#### **Taxes for working students**







https://www.make-it-in-germany.com/en/working-in-germany/working-environment/salary-taxes-social-security

#### Working regulations by foreign office



International students from **none-EU** countries get permission to work:

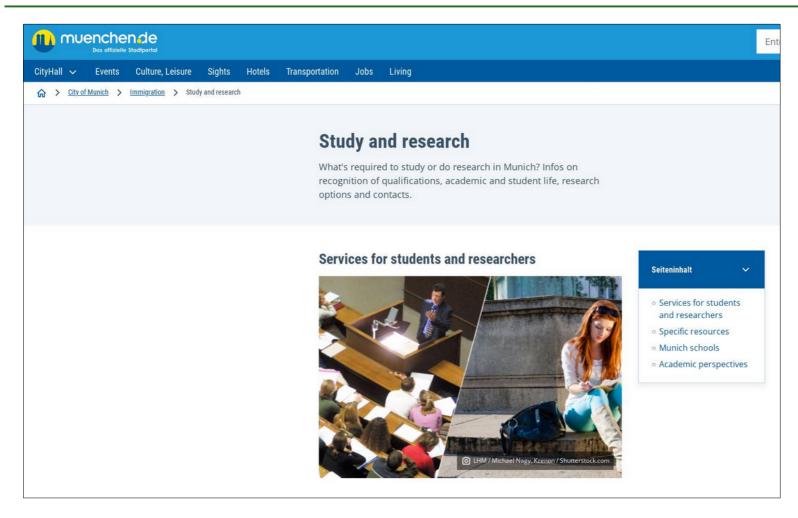
- 120 full days or 240 half days or combination of both are allowed
- Selfemployed work or work as freelancer is not allowed
- No restriction on the number of working days for jobs as a student assistant at a german university or public research institution (HiWi-Job)!



EU students have no restrictions from foreign office on the number of days they can work!

#### Working regulations by foreign office







https://stadt.muenchen.de/en/info/study-and-research.html

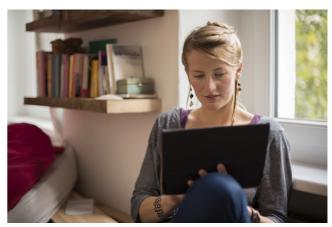
#### Different types of student jobs



- Marginal employment ★ Mini-Job
- Short-term employment \* Kurzfristige Beschäftigung
- Student Trainee \* Werkstudententätigkeit
- Student assistant ★ HiWi-Job



Basically: different types of employment require different social insurance contributions!



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# Marginal employment – "Mini Job"



- Employment that is intended to be permanent
- Part-time with low wage
- Total salary not more than 520 € per month



- The employer is obliged to register the mini-job with the Minijob-zentrale
- Pension insurance contribution is automatically deducted from pay by the employer (exemption from pension insurance is possible)

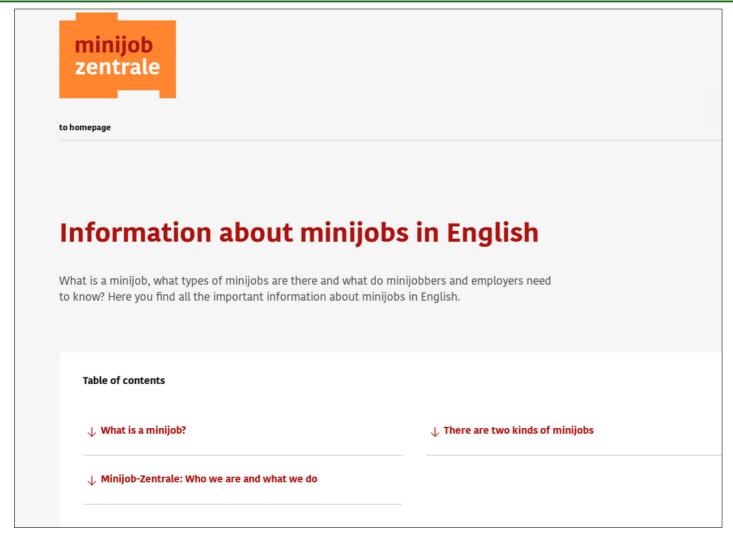


Under certain conditions:

Several mini-jobs at the same time are possible!

#### Marginal employment - "Mini Job"







https://www.minijob-zentrale.de/EN

# Short-term employment – "kurzfristige Beschäftigung"



- Semester break job
- Employment that is limited to a maximum of three months / 70 working days in a calender year
- Amount of income does not matter
- Duration must be contractually agreed in advance or limited by type of employment (work at trade fairs or Christmas markets)
- Students are exempt from health & longcare and unemployment contributions (Kranken-, Pflege- und Arbeitslosenversicherung)
- Students are exempt from pension insurance contributions (Rentenversicherung)



# Student Trainee - "Werkstudententätigkeit"



- More than marginally paid employment
- Employment that is intended to be permanent
- Total salary more than 520 € per month
- Study must have priority over employment
- Employment of maximum 20 hours per week during the lecture period
- Work over 20 hours per week outside lecture period for a maximum of 26 weeks per year



# Student assistant - "HiWi"-Job at university



- Employment that is intended to be permanent
- Total wage more than 520 € per month
- Study must have priority over employment
- Employment of maximum 20 hours per week
- Research or scientific assistant working days do not count towards the 120 full / 240 half days (None-EU students)
- No time restrictions no seperate permission from Foreign Office

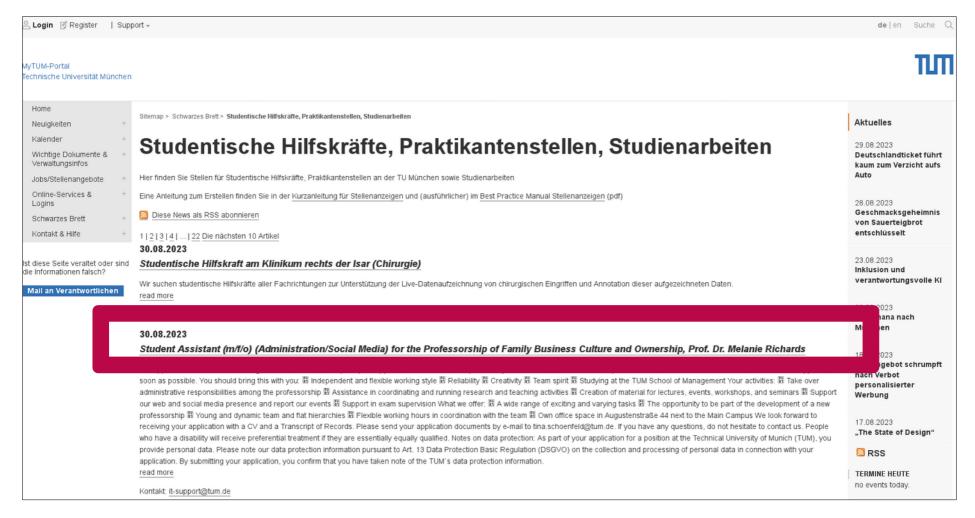


But you have to inform the Foreign Office about HiWi-Job!



#### Student assistant - "HiWi"-Job at university







https://portal.mytum.de/schwarzesbrett/hiwi\_stellen/newsboard\_view?



 Are you looking for a HiWi- Job? - use joblinks from TUM or other universities

https://portal.mytum.de/schwarzesbrett/hiwi\_stellen/

 What about other side jobs? - find here the english job board from Federal Employment Agency (Arbeitsagentur):

https://www.arbeitsagentur.de/en

There are many different free websites to search for a student job
 only a few examples:

https://karriere.unicum.de

https://www.jobmensa.de

https://www.studis-online.de/jobben/studentenjobs.php

https://www.nebenjob.de

https://www.studentjob.de

https://www.stepstone.de

https://www.jobcafe.de



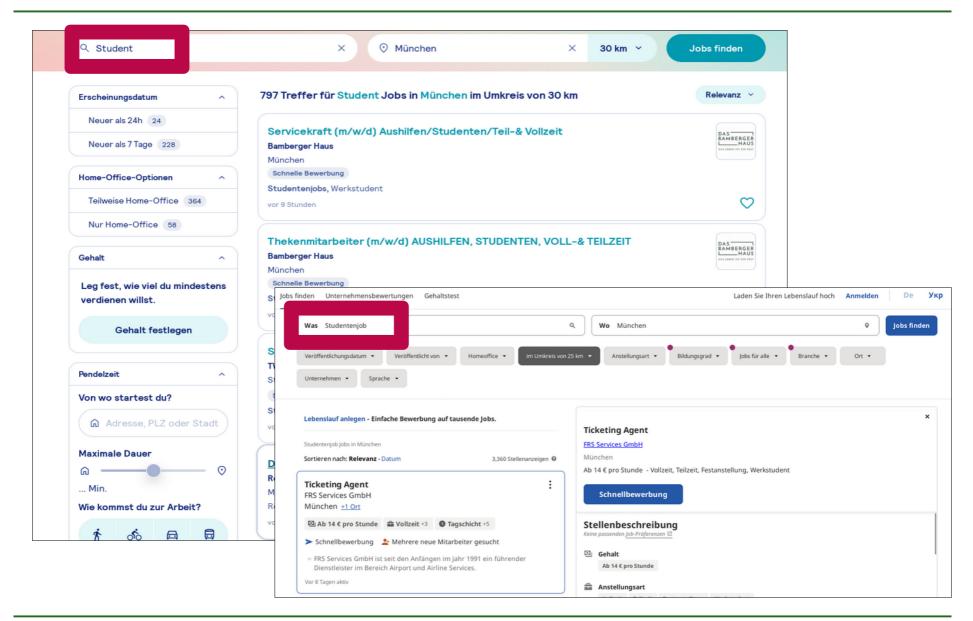


- Most job search engines are in german use a digital translator!
- For job searching work with german terms like:
  - "Nebenjob", "Teilzeitjob",
  - "Studentin / Student",
  - "Werkstudentin / Werkstudent",
  - "Hilfskraft", "Minijob",
  - "Studentenjob..."

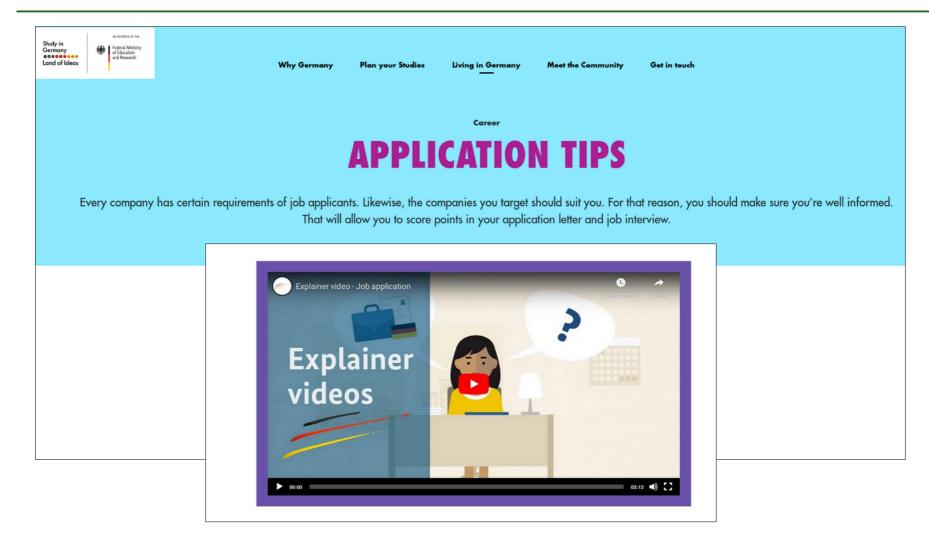
It is an advantage in working life to have a basic knowledge of the German language!













https://www.study-in-germany.de/en/germany/career/career-application-tips/

# Study and work - what should I keep in mind?



- It is essential to find a good balance between work and study
- If you work more than 20 hours per week, not only will your studies suffer, you will also have to pay health, unemployment and nursing care insurance contributions.



This makes it important to have a financial buffer!



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#### **Facts about BAföG**



- BAföG (Bundesausbildungsförderungsgesetz) is the Federal Education and Training Assistance Act for university students in Germany
- BAföG is a social benefit for german students, legally defined and follows many regulations
- Whether students receive BAföG can only be checked by submitting an official application to the BAföG Office (Amt für Ausbildungsförderung)

#### **Contact Person:**

Ms. Larissa Müller

General Advice and Social Counselling

Phone: +49 8161 71 - 2496

Email: asberatung-freising@stwm.de



#### **Facts about BAföG**



- International Students:
  - § 16 of the Residence Act (AufenthG) are NOT entitled!
- Students from the EU:
  - May have entitlement to BAföG by working in Germany
- Non-German students who have been in Germany for a long time before starting their studies:
  - May have entitlement with Settlement/Residence Permit
- Students who have fled war or are recognized refugees:
  - May have entitlement



As an EU student or refugee, please be sure to seek personal advice on BAföG in time!

Contact our advisory service!

#### **Facts about BAföG**



#### **BAföG**digital

🗳 Gebärdensprache 🕯 Leichte Sprache 🙎 Anmelden

#### **Service Description**

Financial support for studies: BAföG for Students of Universities, Academies or higher level Technical Colleges

How is BAföG calculated?

For how long is Bafög granted?

How is an internship supported?

What are the prerequisites?

Which documents are required?

Are there costs involved?

What is the application procedure?

How long does processing take?

What are the relevant deadlines?

What conditions must be observed?

What legal assistance is available?

In which languages is the service available?



Find the BAföG office responsible for you



https://www.bafoeg-digital.de

### **TUM Scholarships**





# **Scholarship Advisory Service**



In addition to the TUM, you can also make use of the Studierendenwerk's counseling services

- Assessing with choosing the right scholarships
- Application checks
- Information about the range of scholarships for internationals



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#### **Contact Person:**

Ms. Gulsara Allerdings

Scholarship Advisory Service

Phone: +49 8161 71 - 1204

Email: stipendienberatung@stwm.de



# **Advice & Counselling**





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We will also answer questions by phone, by videocall or by email.

We are always happy to help - confidentially and free of charge!

#### **Contact Person:**

Ms. Larissa Müller

General Advice and Social Counselling

Phone: +49 8161 71 - 2496

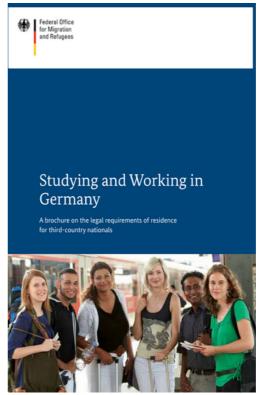
Email: asberatung-freising@stwm.de

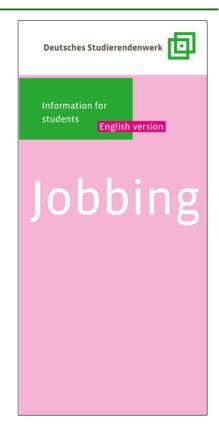


#### **Need more information?**









https://www.make-it-in-germany.com/en/study-training/studies-in-germany/work
https://www.studierendenwerke.de/beitrag/jobbing
https://www.internationale-studierende.de/en/during-your-studies/jobbing
https://www.daad.de/en/study-and-research-in-germany/first-steps-germany/side-jobs

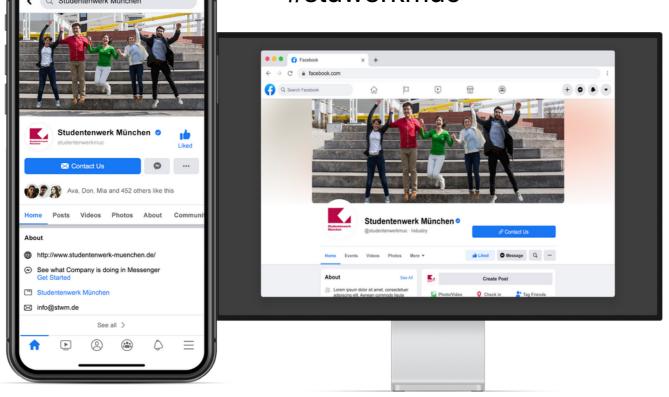
https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/EN/Integration/bildung-und-beruf-in-deutschland.html?nn=282388

#### **Need more information?**



Find us on our website, Instagram, Facebook, and Twitter:

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#stuwerkmuc





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# Enjoy your studies!